## Bobby Fischer

The Career and Complete Games of the American World Chess Champion


## by Karsten Müller

Foreword by Larry Evans
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Russell Enterprises, Inc.
Milford, CT USA

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Robert James Fischer
1943-2008
Eleventh World Chess Champion

## 1958

The March 5， 1958 issue of Chess Life listed Fischer＇s rating at 2626，behind only Reshevsky （2713）．

Not much is known about the two training matches Fischer played in preparation for the Portoroz Interzonal．In the first match，the exact dates of which cannot be confirmed，Bobby had two hard－fought draws with Dragoljub Janosevic．

## Match versus Janosevic Belgrade July

（124）Fischer－Janosevic，Dragoljub Ruy Lopez［C99］
 5．0－0 1e7 6．学e1 b5 7．b3 d6 8．c3 0－0 $9 . \mathrm{h} 3$ 乌a5 10．©c2 c5 11．d4 b7 12． 2 D bd2

 interesting pawn sacrifice．Black gets full

 reduce the pressure by exchanging queens with 21．씁c2 24．D3＝．21．．．日fe8 22.0 （D2


22．．．${ }^{\mu}$ e5？！The queen is well placed on c7，so
 24．씁 $\times \mathrm{g} 5 \times \mathrm{g} 525$ ． $\mathrm{H}_{\mathrm{G}} \mathrm{f} 1$ is more precise． 24．．．$\times \mathbf{\mu} \times \mathbf{g}$ 4？！In the endgame，White runs no risk． If the queens remain，e．g．， 24 ．．．${ }^{\mu} \mathrm{C} 5$ ，White faces greater problems． $25 . \mathrm{h} \times \mathrm{g} 4$ © $\mathbf{1} \mathbf{2 6 . f} \mathbf{3} \mathbf{g 6}$ 27．c2？！27． $\mathrm{d} 5+$ ！？is more active，e．g．，

27．．．甼f8 28．0e4
 with the initiative．27．．．e6 28．0e4 d4

 34．县c1 C4＋35．气d3＋ $37.0 \times \mathrm{d} 3 \times \mathrm{d} 31 / 2-1 / 2$
（125）Janosevic，Dragoljub－Fischer
Sicilian Defense［B62］
 5．©c3 a6 6．g5 e6 7．씅d3 did 8．f4 气c6
 or 11 ． 2 is more critical．11．．．h6 12．h 4 g 5 $13 . f \times g 5 \triangleq \mathrm{~g} 414 . 气 \times \mathrm{c} 6 \mathrm{C} \times 615$ ．씅 $\mathrm{e} 2 \mathrm{~h} \times \mathrm{g} 5$


 25．f2 g3 26．d4 0－0 27．diblb2
迆2，is a real alternative． $\mathbf{3 0}$ ． $\mathbf{H} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{1} \mathbf{e} 5$ ？ $30 \ldots \mathrm{~b} 4$ ！？，


 36．h4？！d7 37．씁f3？（D）


37．．．c6？！37．．．d5！？gives Black better winning chances，e．g．，38． C 7 B c 39．$\times \mathrm{e} 5+$（39．b8




| Match versus Janosevic |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | Total |
| Janosevic | $1 / 2$ | $1 / 2$ | $\mathbf{1 - 1}$ |
| Fischer | $1 / 2$ | $1 / 2$ | $\mathbf{1 - 1}$ |

## Match versus Matulovic <br> Belgrade <br> July 20－26， 1958

In this second training match，this time against Matulovic，four games were played．Fischer won $21 / 2-11 / 2$ ，but the scores of three of the games are missing．

## （126）Matulovic，Milan－Fischer

 King＇s Indian Defense［E87］1．c4 $2 \mathrm{f} 62.0 \mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~g} 63 . \mathrm{e} 4$ 具 $\mathrm{g} 74 . \mathrm{d} 4 \mathrm{~d} 65 . \mathrm{f} 3$

 $\triangle \times \mathbf{g} 3$ ？！Fischer＇s play on the kingside will not as good as White＇s on the queenside．12．．．〇f 4 seems to be more critical． $13 . \mathrm{h} \times \mathrm{g} 3$ f414．g4

 21．a $\times \mathbf{b 4} \mathbf{b 5}$ ？This does not achieve the desired opening of the queenside．But good advice is already hard to give．22．c×b5 $\mathbf{1} \mathbf{c 8} 23$ ．thber Db6 24．\＃na



 $35.9 \times b 6$ 是 $736.0 c 4$ gitg（D）

 40． $\mathrm{d} 7+-$ is the right move order． $37 \ldots \mathbf{c}$ ？ Fischer misses the moment． $37 \ldots$ ．．． $3838 . \mathrm{b} 6$ or 4 39．a4 g3 40． C 6 是 d 8 is the last chance to fight for a draw．38．b6 Gh4 39．${ }^{\text {D }}$ a4！The b6－ pawn will decide the day．The hasty $39 . \mathrm{b} 7$ ？$\times \mathrm{b} 7$
县b741．h3 1－0

## Portoroz Interzonal Portoroz，Yugoslavia August 5－September 10， 1958

For the first time，Fischer entered upon the grand international chess stage．He had qualified for the Interzonal by virtue of his win in the 1957／58 U．S．Championship．The fifteen－year old Bobby more than held his own，finishing tied for fifth and sixth places with Iceland＇s Fridrik Olafsson


Fischer at the start of his game against Neikirkh at Portoroz．

at 12－8．The result qualified him to play in the 1959 Candidates＇Tournament，the winner of which would go on to meet reigning world champion Mikhail Botvinnik in a match for the title．

## （127）Fischer－Neikirkh，Oleg

 Ruy Lopez［C67］
 8．쌍 $\mathbf{e 2}$ ？！White should enter the Berlin endgame


 16．b×a5 ${ }^{\mu} \times \mathbf{a} 51 / 2-1 / 2$

## （128）Fuster，Geza－Fischer King＇s Indian Defense［E86］

 e5 6．$饣$ ge2 0－0 7．De3 c6 8．씅d2 $\sum b d 7$
 $11 \ldots 0 \mathrm{~b} 6$ and $11 \ldots 0 \mathrm{f} 6$ are the main lines．

 better at least from a practical point of view．
 Black＇s attack．16．．． May $\times \mathrm{b} 418 . \mathrm{a} \times \mathrm{b} 4 \mathrm{~b} \times \mathrm{c} 419 . \mathrm{b} 3 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{ab} 820.0 \mathrm{D} 5 \mathrm{c} 3$ offers better chances to survive．17．쌍 $\times \mathbf{a} 4 \mathrm{~b} \times \mathbf{a} 4$


癸 $\mathbf{a 8} 22 . c 5$ ？White is not ready for this advance yet．He should just strengthen his position with，

 This pawn grab puts the knight too far offside to have any real hopes to win．After 26． 0 c 3 莹 $\times \mathrm{c} 5$ $27 .{ }^{[3} \mathrm{d} 1$ ，White＇s forces are much better co－





 36．법a1 管d2 0－1

## （129）Fischer－Rossetto，Hector <br> Ruy Lopez［C99］


 $9 . c 3$ 气a5 10．© c2 c5 $11 . \mathrm{d} 4$ 씅 c7 12．乌bd2

 as otherwise Black can always play for d6－d5 himself，e．g．，17．．．〇b4 18．b3 a5 19．a3 ©a6 20．a4．17．．．g6 18． $\mathrm{O}_{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{c} 1$ ？！18．d5 $\hat{0} \mathrm{~d} 4$ 19． $0 \times \mathrm{d} 4$
留 $\times \mathrm{e} 7=$ ．18．．．${ }^{\mu} \mathrm{b} \mathbf{b 8}$ ？！This is a good opportunity to open the position with $18 \ldots . . \mathrm{exd} 4$ as $19.0 \times \mathrm{d} 4$ ？


 miss the tactical line 23．．． 0 h5 24．h6 $0 \times \mathrm{g} 3$


 $28 \ldots b \times a 3$ ？29． $0 \times \mathrm{c} 6$ 㫫 $\times \mathrm{c} 6$ 30． $\mathrm{m} \times \mathrm{d} 6$ 包 5


 33． $\mathbf{C} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{C} 2$ ？！A very brave decision to continue．Objectively it was better to play


 necessary．（D）


36．Ec6？36．${ }^{\mu} \mathrm{g} 4$ and it is over as Black＇s queen cannot escape the deadly discovered check and $36 \ldots \mathrm{e} 1+$ is simply met by 37 ．${ }^{\text {eng }} 2+$ ． $36 \ldots$ 登 $\times$ c6 37．


 dig8 44．Mrycs Without queens，the black pawns will always provide counterplay．So 44．씁d3！？ gig5 $45 . \mathrm{g} 3$ 吕f5 $46 . \mathrm{h} 4$ may be better，as White＇s queen helps attacking the pawns and the black


 53．骂b7 号c4 should be drawn as well．51．．．乌e6 52．f4＋붕e4 53．





 73．

The first of many meetings between the Hungarian émigré and Fischer．The two would eventually become good friends，and see a lot of each other，particularly when Fischer lived for a while in the 1990s in Budapest．

> (130) Benko,Pal - Fischer
> King's Indian Defense [E81]
 e5 6． Q ge2 0－0 7．g5 exd4 A very risky strategy as it gives White a solid center．8．$\sum \times \mathbf{d} 4$
 12．Df2 气e5 13．气e3 c6 14．0－0 贸a5
 16．．．씁a3 17．씁xe5 0 g 4 opening the position for Black．15．．． $\mathbf{g} \mathbf{f d 8}$ 16． $\mathbf{g} \mathbf{f d 1} \mathbf{a 6}$ ？！The first step in the wrong direction，as it weakens the b6－ square．Black should play actively：16．．．0h5 $17 . \mathrm{g} 3$ 留b4．17．a4 씅c7 18．a5 c5？！The immediate 18．．．巛⿴囗⿰丨丨コ一⿰⿷匚一亅⿱一𧰨刂灬 7 would not create further weaknesses． $19 . h 4$（D）


19．．．Mry ${ }^{\mu} \mathbf{e}$ ？The queen is not able to defend the kingside now．The knight is better suited for the job：19．．． $0 \mathrm{~g} 620 . \mathrm{h} \times \mathrm{g} 5 \mathrm{~h} \times \mathrm{g} 521$ ． 0 ed 5 目 $\times \mathrm{d} 5$ $22 . \mathrm{e} \times \mathrm{d} 5$ 分f 4 23．f1 包h7 but White is nevertheless for choice of course． $20 . \mathrm{h} \times \mathrm{g} 5$
留f8？！23．．． 0 C 6 24．f $\times \mathrm{g} 4$ 包d4 25．f3＋－






 41．씁 $\times \mathrm{g} 5$ 祭e5 42．b3＋－（D）


 1－0

Seven years before this game，Bronstein had lost a world championship match to Botvinnik． Bronstein remained one of the most popular， and creative grandmasters throughout his long career．
（131）Fischer－Bronstein，David Ruy Lopez［C92］
 5．0－0 夏e7 6．䈍e1 b5 7．b3 d6 8．c3 0－0
 12．$\sum$ bd2 0 f6 $13 . d 513$ ． 12 and 13.0 f1 are

 fight against White＇s center． $\mathbf{1 7 . d} \times \mathbf{c} 6$ 쌍 $\mathbf{c} 7$ 18．$仓 \mathrm{~h} 2$ Quite slow．18．a4！？is critical，e．g．， $18 \ldots \mathrm{~b} \times 4$ 19．$\times \mathrm{a} 4$ 合 $\times \mathrm{b} 220$ ．$\times \mathrm{b} 2$ 亘 $\times \mathrm{b} 2$





30． $\mathbf{g} 5$ 登 $\mathbf{e 8}$ ？ A bit too refined． $30 \ldots \times g 5$ 31． $\mathrm{M} \times \mathrm{g} 5 \mathrm{f} 6$ is more natural and slightly better





38．Me4？ ？Pseudo－active．38． g 4 is called for．
 41．$\times$ a 4 f 5 is risky because of White＇s offside rook．39．．．贸f440．



 The start of a triangulation to create some sort of
 53．${ }^{\text {H／d }} \mathbf{d} 2 \mathrm{~g} 5$ ！？A creative winning try． $54 . \mathrm{h} \times \mathrm{g} 5$

 58．d1（D）

 White should be able to hold，e．g．，59．． b e3 $\mathrm{ch}_{\mathrm{g}}^{\mathrm{g} 6}$


管f1＋61．방e3 管e1＋62．방f2 $1 / 2-1 / 2$

One of the bearers of the Soviet standards，Yuri Averbakh is considered by many to be one of the greatest endgame theoreticians ever．He would eventually head the USSR Chess Federation in the mid－1970s．

## （132）Averbakh，Yuri－Fischer <br> King＇s Indian Defense［E74］

 5．©e2 0－0 6．g5 h6 7．e3 c5 8．d5 e6
 $12.0-0$ is the solid alternative．12．．． $\mathbf{e} 4$ 13．${ }^{\text {ng }} \mathbf{g} 1$



15．．．b5！Fischer demonstrates good feeling for

留 $\times$ h4 20 ． agreed in this unclear probably dynamically balanced position，e．g．，21．．．
 26．日b 3 亿d3 27．日f


Another creative genius，Danish grandmaster Bent Larsen is probably best（and unfortunately） known for the 6－0 whitewashing at the hands of Fischer in their 1971 semi－final Candidates＇ Match．Fischer＇s talent notwithstanding，for a couple of years in the mid－to late 1960s，Larsen was considered the strongest player in the West．

## （133）Fischer－Larsen，Bent

Sicilian Defense［B77］
1．e4 c5 $2 . \varrho \mathrm{f} 3 \mathrm{~d} 63 . \mathrm{d} 4 \mathrm{c} \times \mathrm{d} 44 . \sum \times \mathrm{d} 4 \mathrm{D} 6$ 5．थc3g66．e3
 12．0－0－0 b5 13．텅b1 b4 14．©d5 $\times \mathrm{C} 5$ 15．$\times$ d5？！15．exd5 留b5 16．岂he1 a5 17．聯e2 씁 $\times$ e $218 .{ }^{\text {U }} \times \mathrm{e} 2$ with a slightly better endgame， as Tal played against Larsen in Zürich 1959，is the way to go．15．．．${ }^{\text {E }} \mathbf{a c 8}$ ？！A very brave decision to play for a win． $15 \ldots$. ．$\times \mathrm{d} 516$ ．$\times \mathrm{g} 7$ 包 $\mathrm{c} 3+$ 17．$\times \mathrm{cc} 3 \mathrm{bxc} 318$ ． $\mathrm{M} \times \mathrm{c} 3$ 㽞 $\times \mathrm{c} 319 . \mathrm{bxc} 3 \mathrm{am} \mathrm{fc} 8$ is completely equal．16．b3 管c7！The a－pawn


